

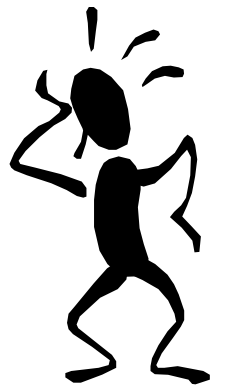
C++: что нужно знать, чтобы
пройти интервью в Intel

Давным-давно



Основные принципы ООП

- Полиморфизм (абстракция)
- Инкапсуляция
- Наследование



Как было на C

```
enum Type
{
    Square,
    Circle,
    Triangle
};
```

```
int InitSquare(Object *pObj, ...);
int InitCircle(Object *pObj, ...);
int InitTriangle(Object *pObj, ...);
```

```
void DrawSquare(Object *pObj, ...);
void DrawCircle(Object *pObj, ...);
void DrawTriangle(Object *pObj, ...);
```

```
void CloseSquare(Object *pObj, ...);
void CloseCircle(Object *pObj, ...);
void CloseTriangle(Object *pObj, ...);
```

```
struct Object
{
    // Object type
    Type id;
    // Object parameters
    int a, b, c;
    // Handle
    Handle h;
};
```

Как было на C

```
Object obj;  
...  
switch (obj.id)  
{  
    case Square:  
        res = InitSquare(&obj, ...);  
        break;  
    case Circle:  
        res = InitCircle(&obj, ...);  
        break;  
    case Triangle:  
        res = InitTriangle(&obj, ...);  
        break;  
    default:  
        break;  
}
```

Как было на C

```
struct Object
{
    // Object type
    Type id;

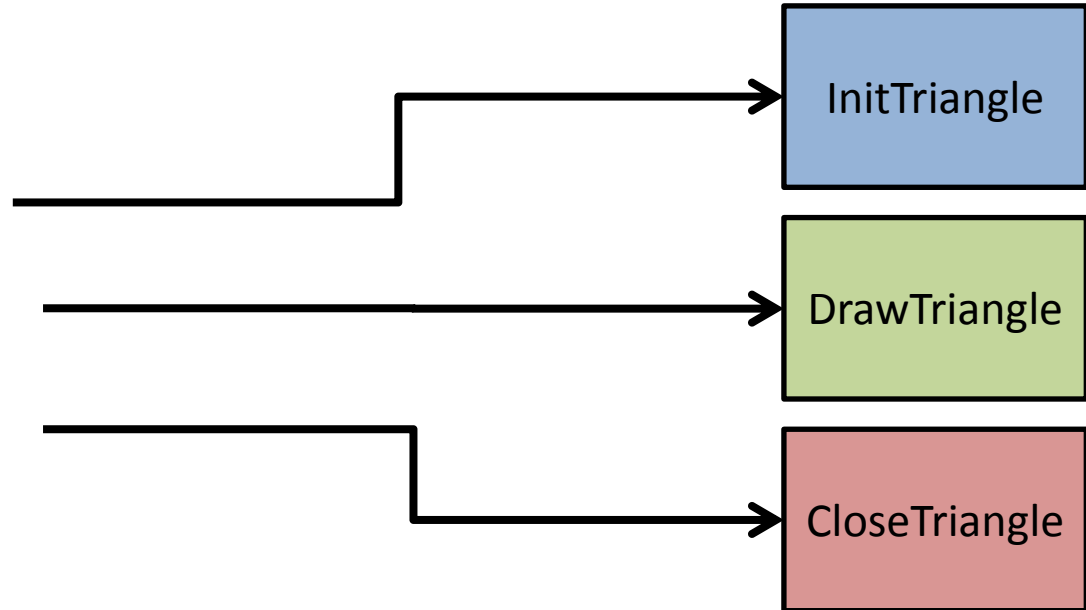
    // Pointer to Init function
    int (*Init)(Object *pObj, ...);
    // Pointer to Draw function
    void (*Draw)(Object *pObj, ...);
    // Pointer to Close function
    void (*Close)(Object *pObj, ...);

    // Object parameters
    int a, b, c;
    // Handle
    Handle h;
};
```

Как было на С

```
struct Object
{
    // Pointer to Init function
    int (*Init)(Object *pObj, ...);
    // Pointer to Draw function
    void (*Draw)(Object *pObj, ...);
    // Pointer to Close function
    void (*Close)(Object *pObj, ...);

    // Object parameters
    int a, b, c;
    // Handle
    Handle h;
};
```



Как было на С

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = malloc(sizeof(Object));
```

```
PrepareFunctionPointers(pObj, Triangle);
```

```
res = pObj->Init(pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->Draw(pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->Close(pObj, ...);
```

```
free(pObj);
```


Как было на С

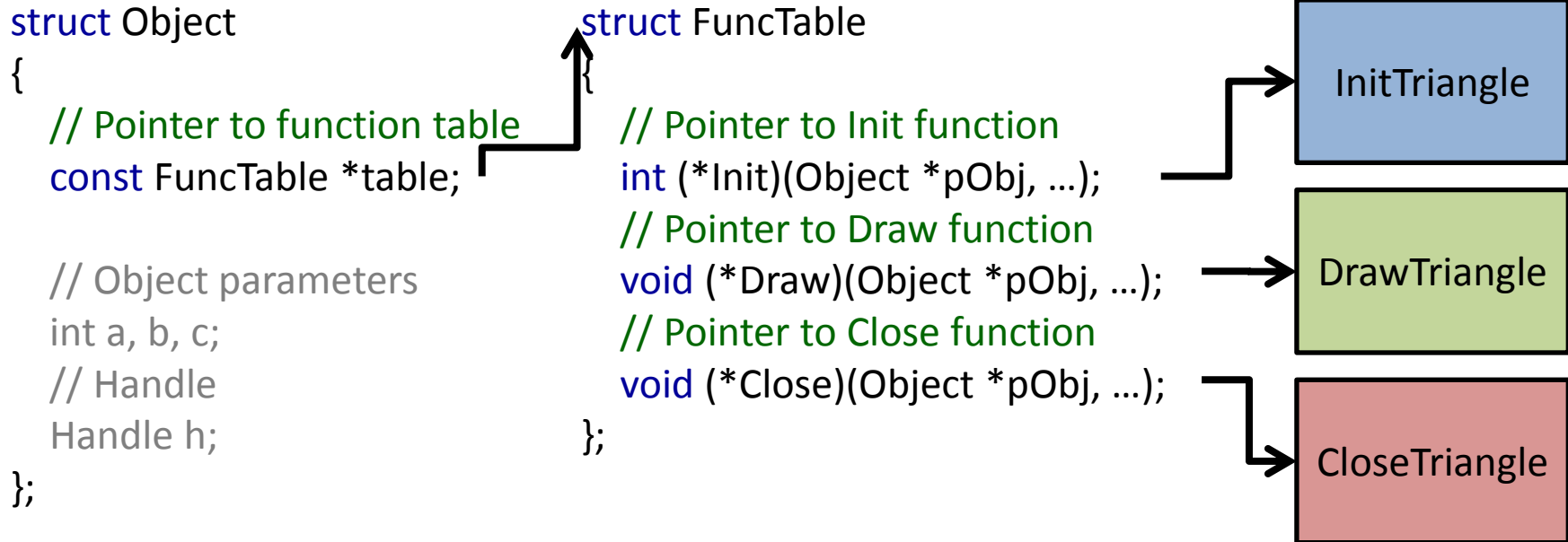
```
struct Object
{
    // Pointer to Init function
    int (*Init)(Object *pObj, ...);
    // Pointer to Draw function
    void (*Draw)(Object *pObj, ...);
    // Pointer to Close function
    void (*Close)(Object *pObj, ...);

    // Pointer to function table
    const FuncTable *table;

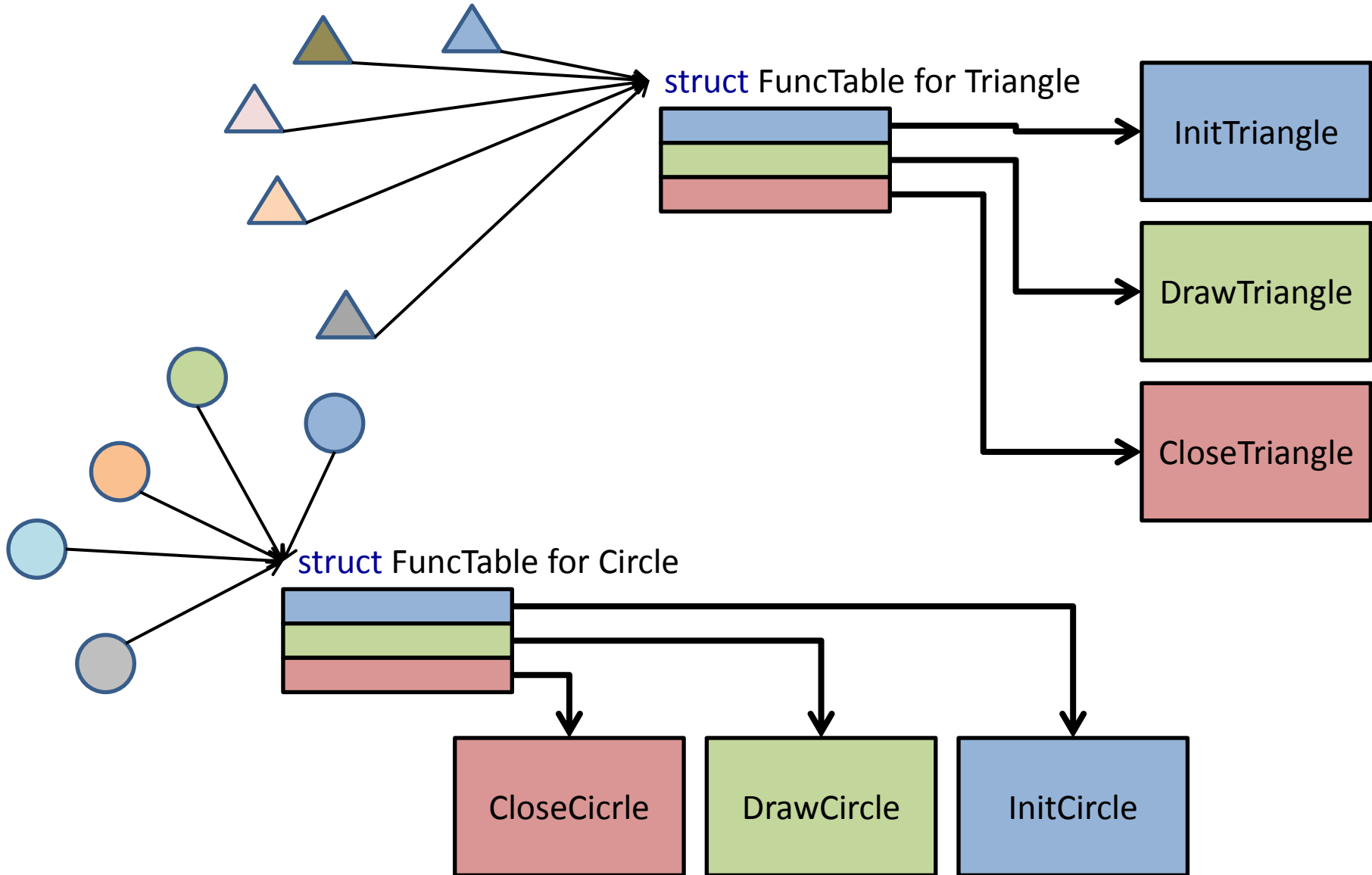
    // Object parameters
    int a, b, c;
    // Handle
    Handle h;
};
```

```
struct FuncTable
{
    // Pointer to Init function
    int (*Init)(Object *pObj, ...);
    // Pointer to Draw function
    void (*Draw)(Object *pObj, ...);
    // Pointer to Close function
    void (*Close)(Object *pObj, ...);
};
```

Как было на C



Как было на C



Как было на C

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = malloc(sizeof(Object));
```

```
PrepareFunctionPointers(pObj, Triangle);
```

```
res = pObj->talk(pObj, pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->Draw(pObj, pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->Close(pObj, pObj, ...);
```

```
free(pObj);
```

Как было и как стало

```
Object *pObj;      Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = malloc(sizeof(Object)); new Triangle;  
PrepareFunctionPointers(pObj, Triangle);
```

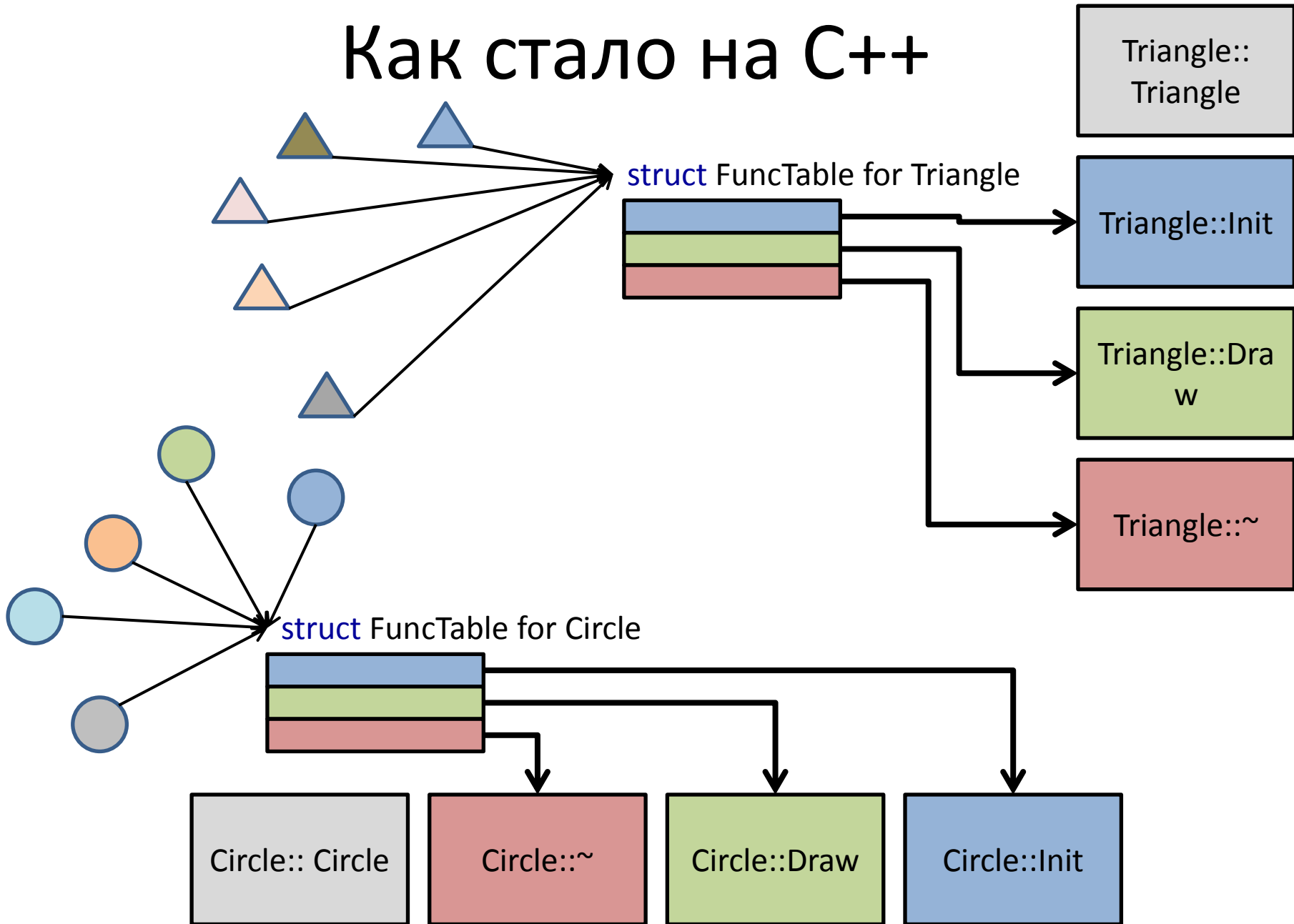
```
res = pObj->table->Init(pObj)->Init(...);
```

```
pObj->table->Draw(pObj)->Draw(...);
```

```
pObj->table->Close(pObj);
```

```
free(pObj);
```

Как стало на C++



Как было и как стало

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = malloc(sizeof(Object));  
PrepareFunctionPointers(pObj, Triangle);
```

```
res = pObj->table->Init(pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->table->Draw(pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->table->Close(pObj, ...);  
free(pObj);
```

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = new Triangle;
```

```
res = pObj->Init(...);
```

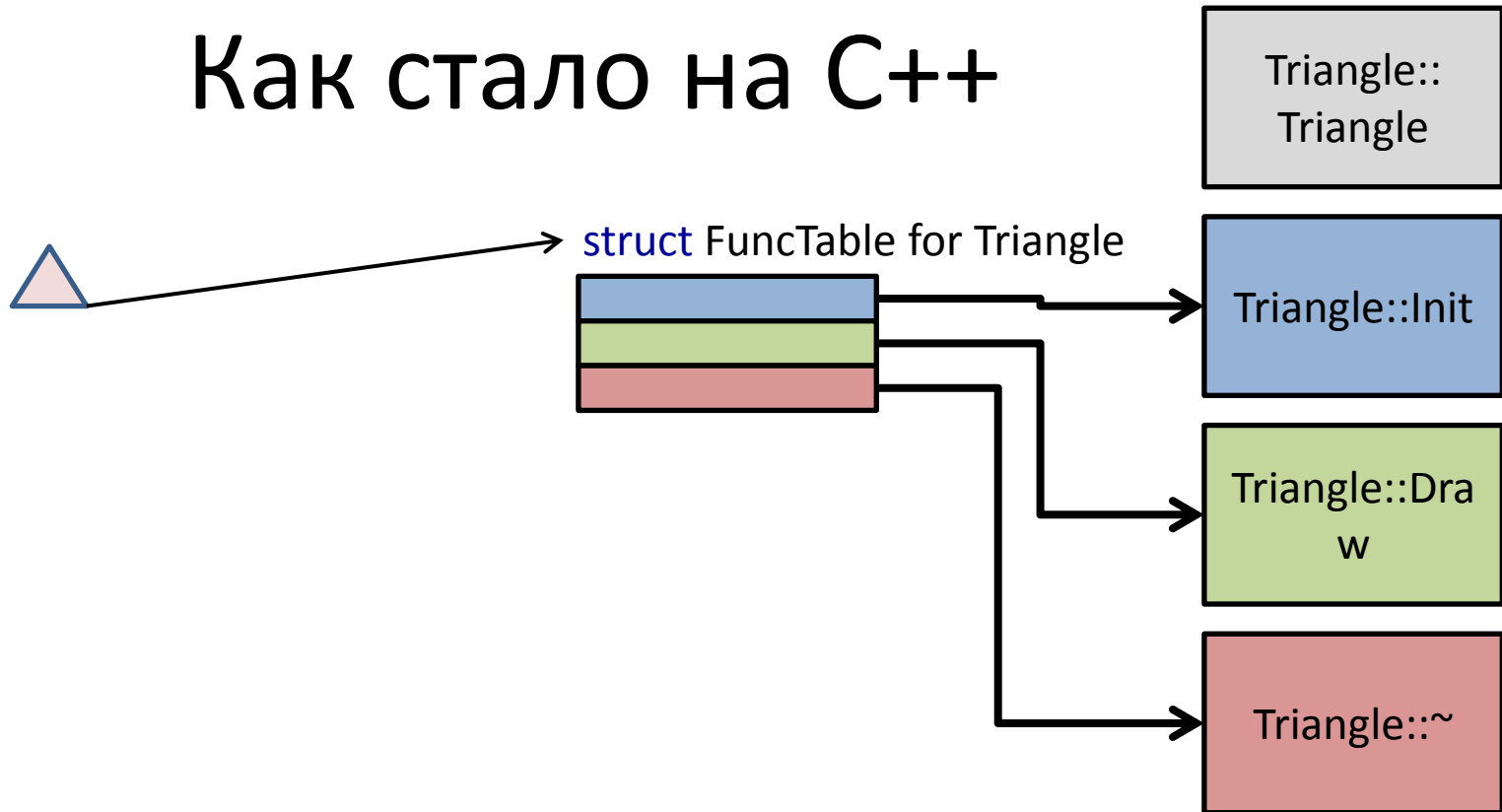
```
pObj->Draw(...);
```

```
delete pObj;
```

Как стало на C++

```
pObj = new Triangle;  
pObj = malloc(sizeof(Triangle));  
pObj->table = &FuncTableTriangle;  
mov ecx, [pObj]  
call Triangle::Triangle();
```


Как стало на C++



Как было и как стало

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = malloc(sizeof(Object));  
PrepareFunctionPointers(pObj, Triangle);
```

```
res = pObj->table->Init(pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->table->Draw(pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->table->Close(pObj, ...);  
free(pObj);
```

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = new Triangle;
```

```
res = pObj->Init(...);
```

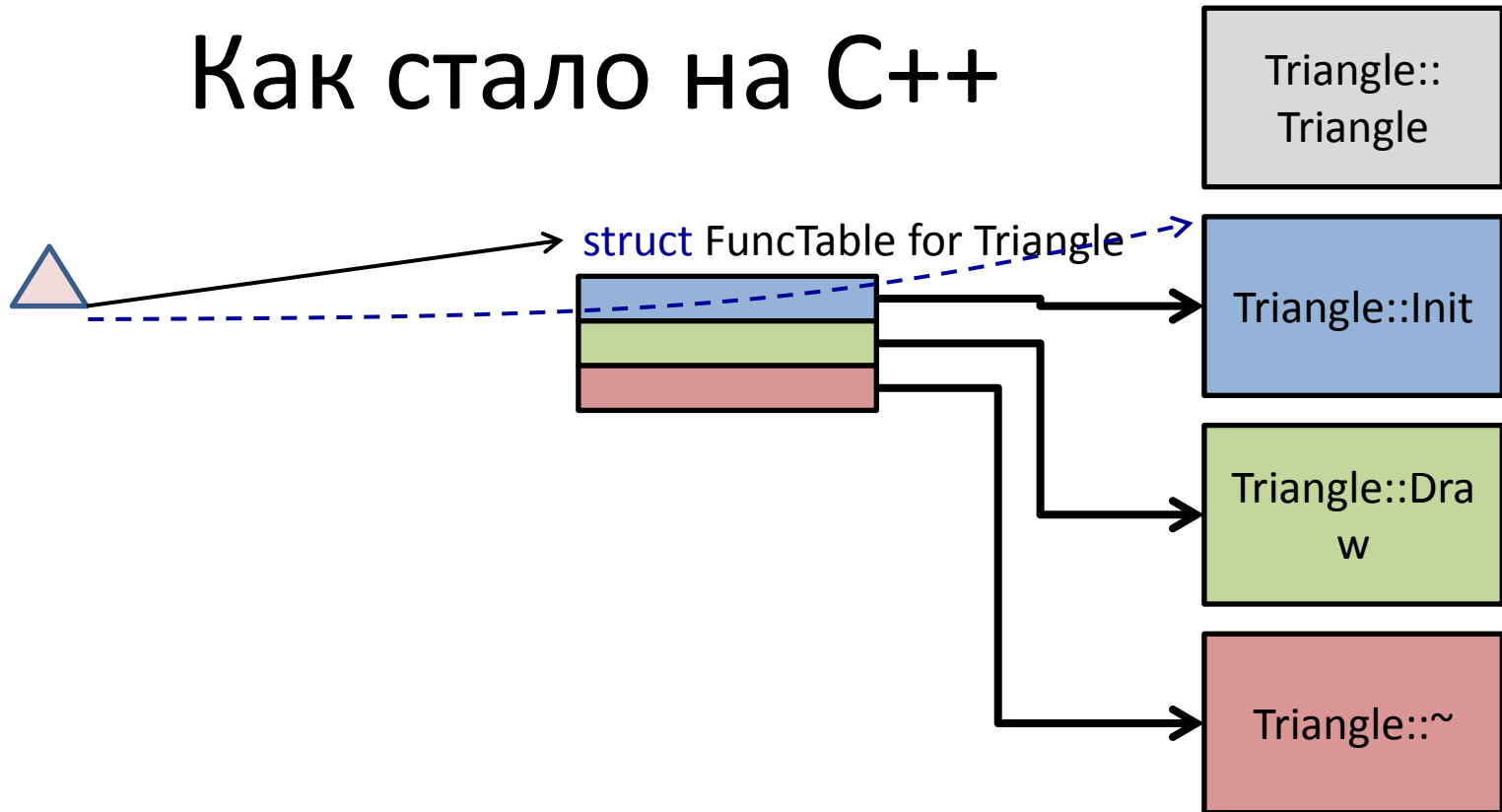
```
pObj->Draw(...);
```

```
delete pObj;
```

Как стало на C++

```
res = pObj->Init(...);  
mov ecx, [pObj]  
call pObj->table->Init(...)
```

Как стало на C++



Как было и как стало

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = malloc(sizeof(Object));  
PrepareFunctionPointers(pObj, Triangle);
```

```
res = pObj->table->Init(pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->table->Draw(pObj, ...);
```

```
pObj->table->Close(pObj, ...);  
free(pObj);
```

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = new Triangle;
```

```
res = pObj->Init(...);
```

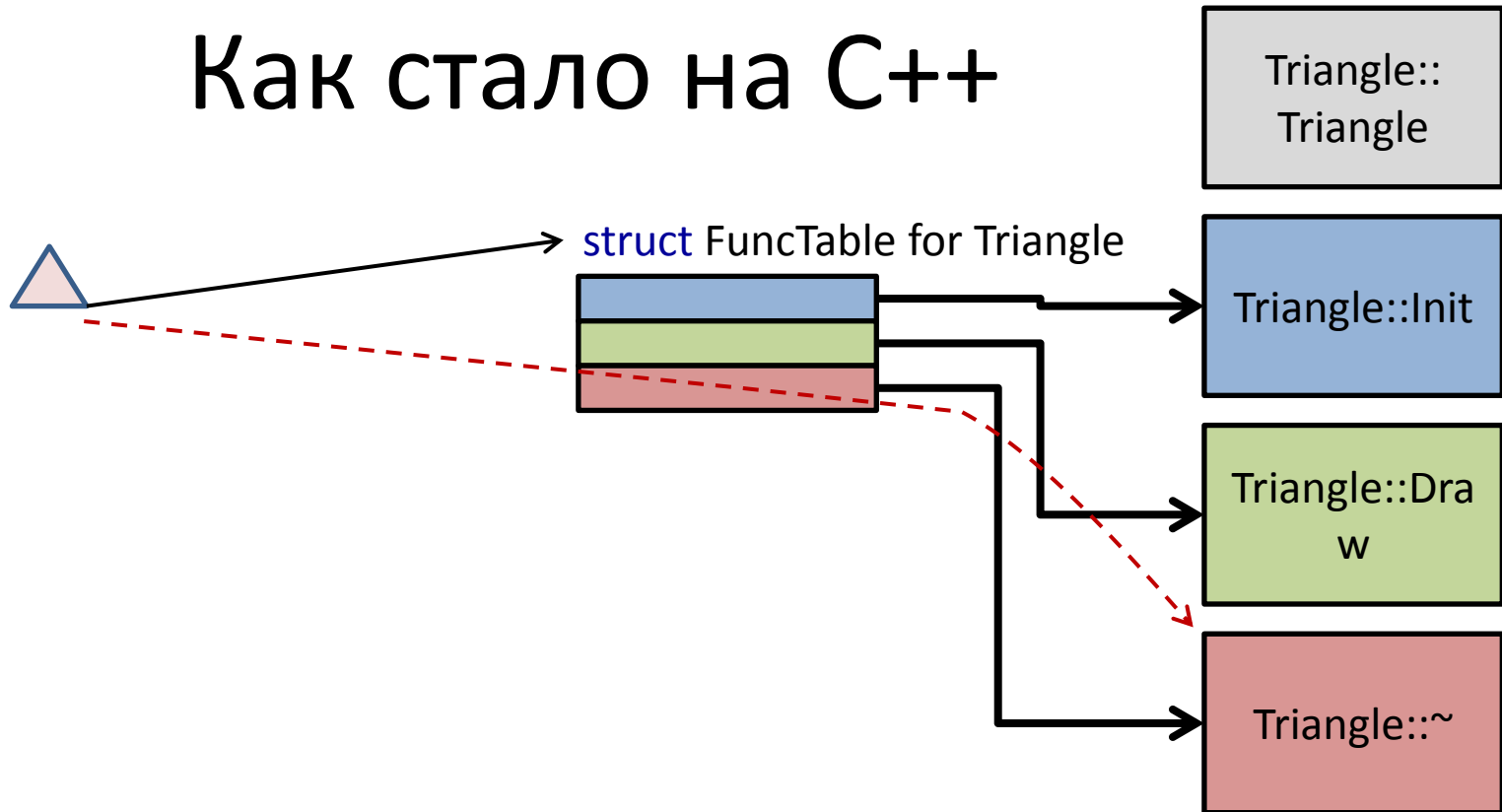
```
pObj->Draw(...);
```

```
delete pObj;
```

Как стало на C++

```
delete pObj;  
mov ecx, [pObj]  
call pObj->table->~Triangle()  
free(pObj)
```

Как стало на C++



Как стало на C++

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

```
pObj = new Triangle;
```

```
res = pObj->Init(...);
```

```
pObj->Draw(...);
```

```
delete pObj;
```


Как стало на C++

```
class Square
{
public:
    // Constructor
    Square(void);
    // Destructor
```

```
    ~Square (void);
    // Initialize the object
```

```
    res Init(...);
    // Draw the object
```

```
    void Draw(...);
    // Close the object
```

```
    void Close(...);
};
```

```
class Circle
{
public:
    // Constructor
    Circle(void);
    // Destructor
```

```
    ~Circle(void);
    // Initialize the object
```

```
    res Init(...);
    // Draw the object
```

```
    void Draw(...);
    // Close the object
```

```
    void Close(...);
};
```

```
class Triangle
{
public:
    // Constructor
    Triangle(void);
    // Destructor
```

```
    ~Triangle(void);
    // Initialize the object
```

```
    res Init(...);
    // Draw the object
```

```
    void Draw(...);
    // Close the object
```

```
    void Close(...);
};
```

C++: наследование

```
class Object
{
public:

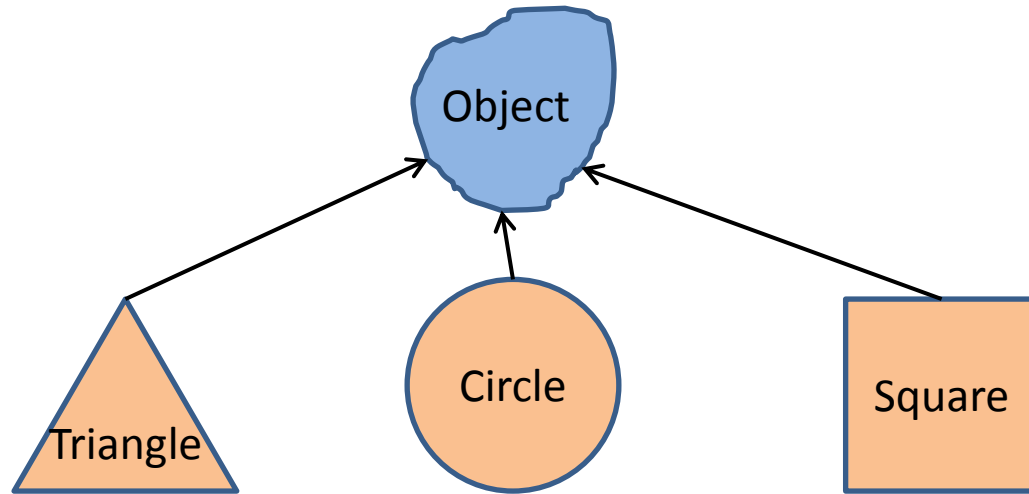
    // Destructor
    virtual
    ~Object(void) = 0;
    // Initialize the object
    virtual
    res Init(...) = 0;
    // Draw the object
    virtual
    void Draw(...) = 0;
    // Close the object
    virtual
    void Close(...) = 0;
};
```

```
class Circle
{
public:
    // Constructor
    Circle(void);
    // Destructor
    ~Circle(void);
    // Initialize the object
    res Init(...);
    // Draw the object
    void Draw(...);
    // Close the object
    void Close(...);
};
```

```
class Circle : public Object
{
public:
    // Constructor
    Circle(void);
    // Destructor
    virtual
    ~Circle(void);
    // Initialize the object
    virtual
    res Init(...);
    // Draw the object
    virtual
    void Draw(...);
    // Close the object
    virtual
    void Close(...);
};
```



C++: полиморфизм



```
void PrintArea(Object *pObj)
{
    printf("Object area is %u\n", pObj->Area());
}
```

C++: инкапсуляция

```
Object *pObj;
```

```
...
```

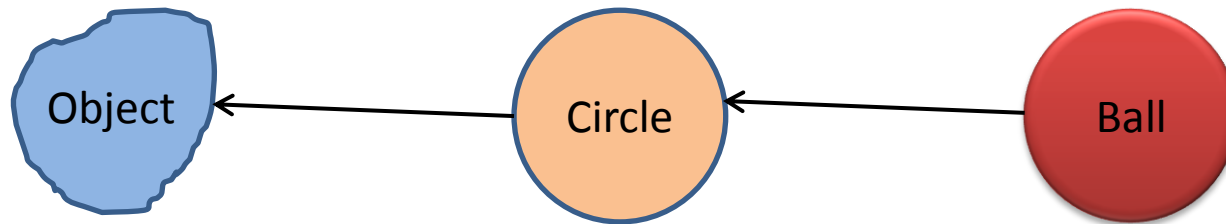
```
pObj = new Triangle();
```

```
res = pObj->Init(...);
```

```
pObj->Draw(...);
```

```
delete pObj;
```

C++:наследование

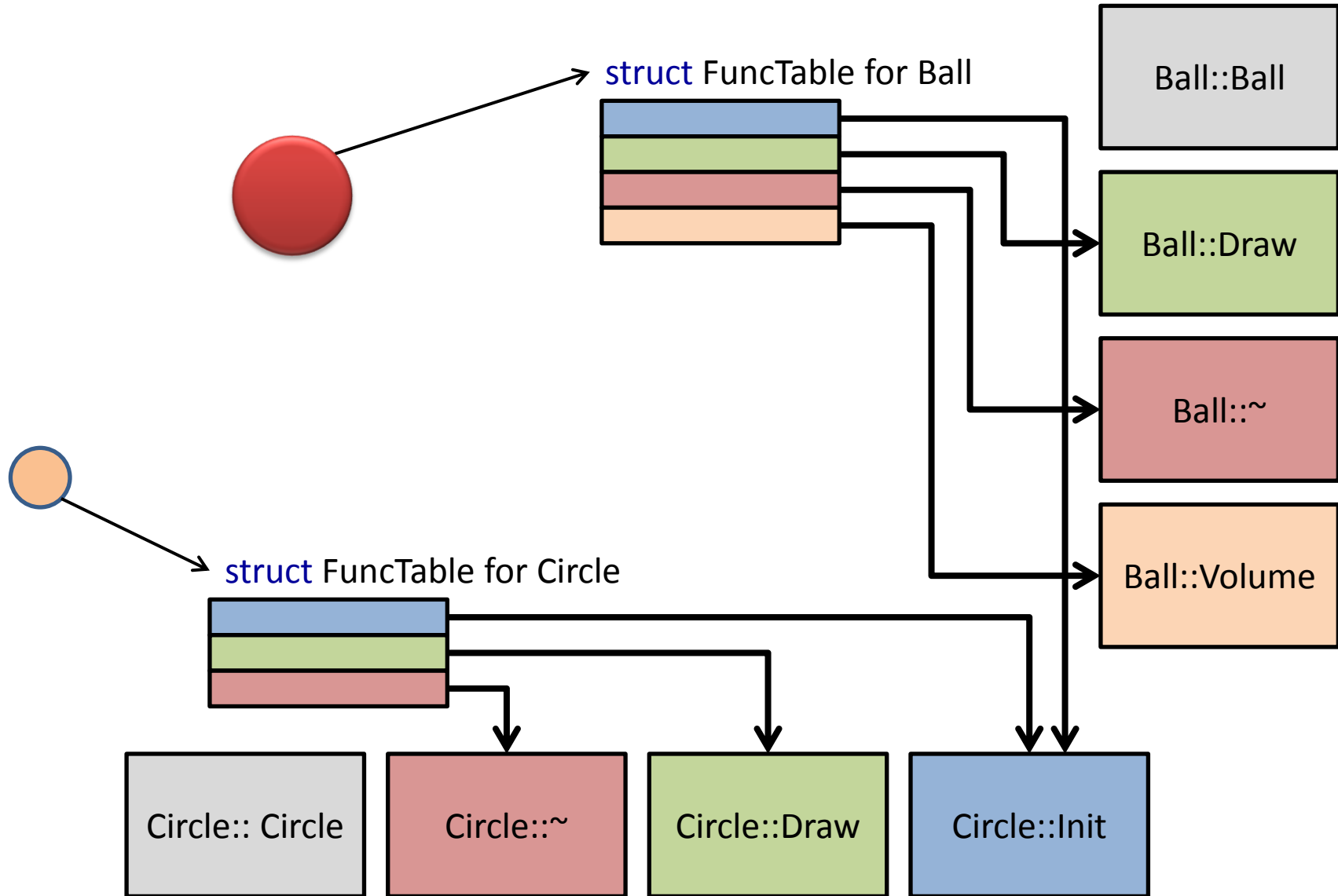


```
class Object
{
public:
    ...
};
```

```
class Circle : public Object
{
public:
    ...
};
```

```
class Ball : public Circle
{
public:
    // Destructor
    virtual
    ~Ball(void) ;
    // Draw the ball
    virtual
    void Draw(...);
    // Get the volume
    virtual
    int Volume(...);
};
```

C++:наследование



C++:наследование

```
class Object
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    // Destructor
```

```
    virtual
```

```
    ~Object(void) = 0;
```

```
    // Initialize the object
```

```
    virtual
```

```
    res Init(...) = 0;
```

```
    // Draw the object
```

```
    virtual
```

```
    void Draw(...) = 0;
```

```
    // Close the object
```

```
    virtual
```

```
    void Close(...) = 0;
```

```
};
```

```
class Circle : public Object
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    // Constructor
```

```
    Circle(void);
```

```
protected:
```

```
    int x, y;
```

```
    int radius;
```

```
};
```

```
class Ball : public Circle
```

```
{
```

```
public:
```

```
    // Constructor
```

```
    Ball(void);
```

```
protected:
```

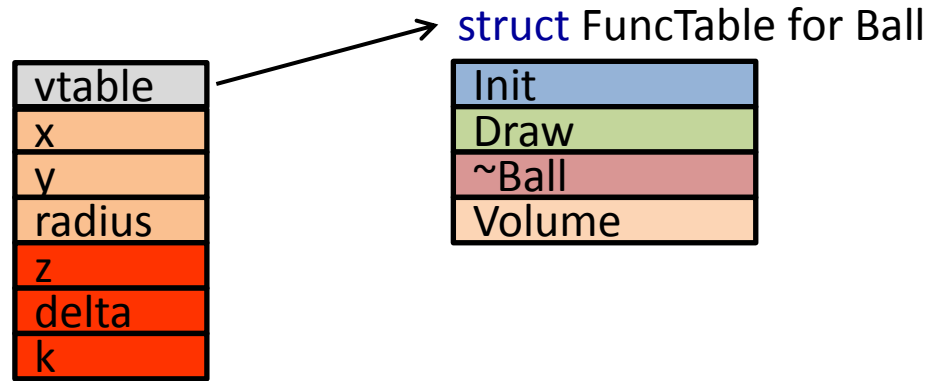
```
    int z;
```

```
    float delta;
```

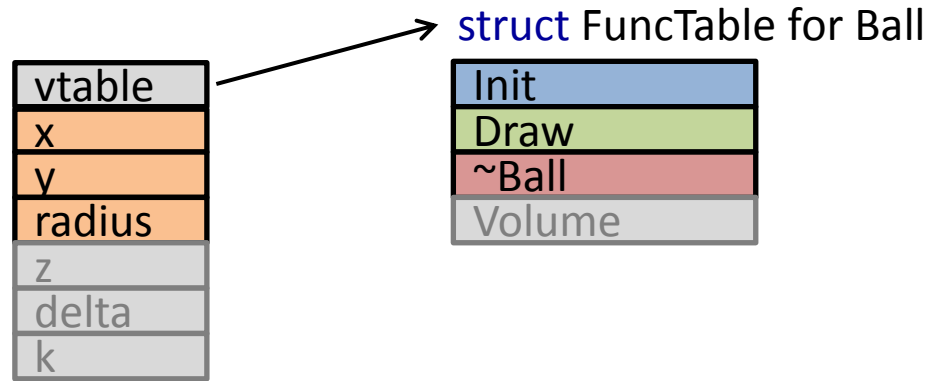
```
    int k;
```

```
};
```

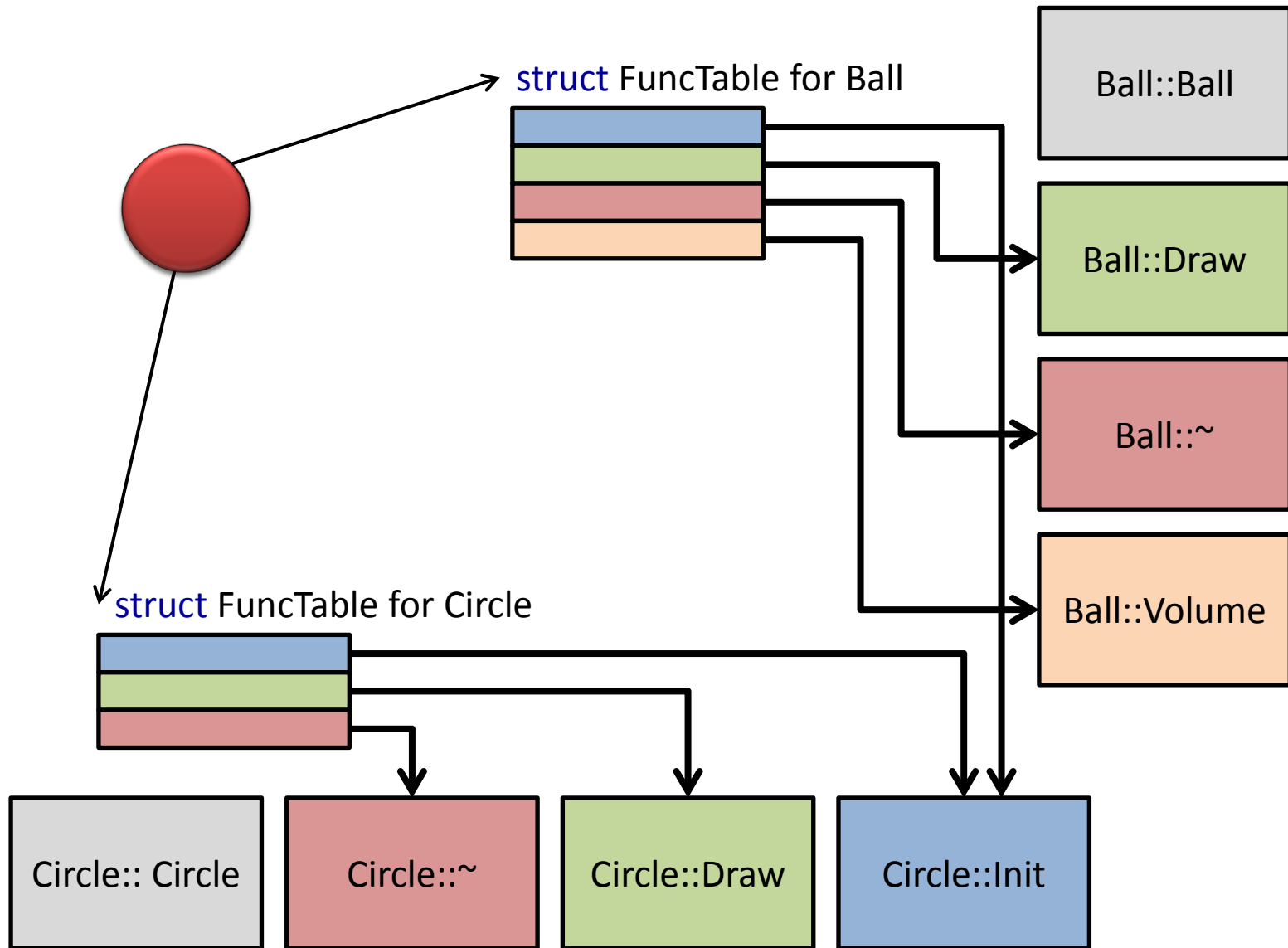
C++:наследование



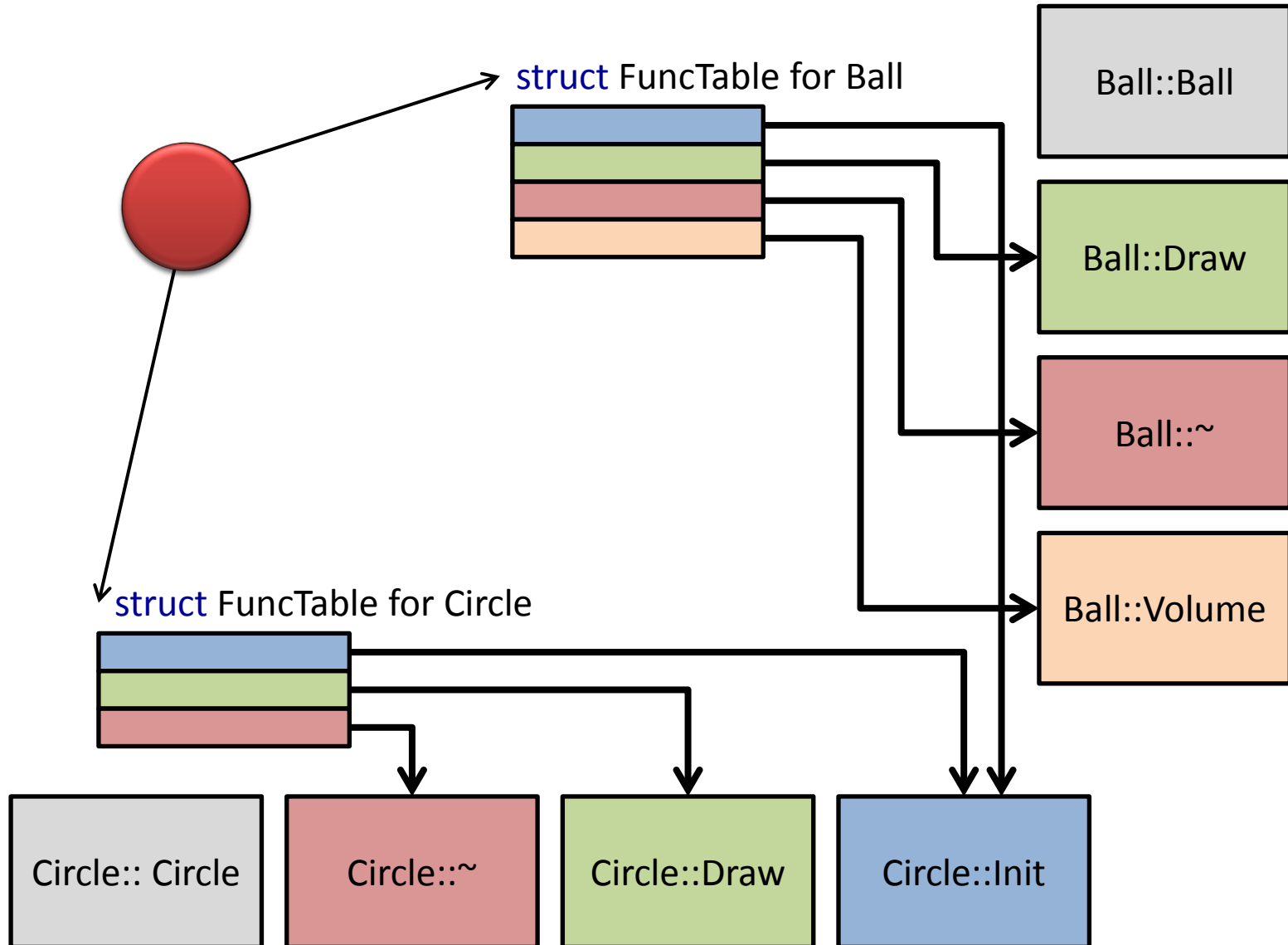
C++:наследование



C++: конструкция объекта



C++: деструкция объекта



C++: ничего сложного



Пожелания

- Учите ассемблер
- Пишите часто на С и С++ для себя
- Думайте, как бы реализовали это вы